



*PROGRAM
PROSPECTUS:
ADMISSIONS FOR
FALL 2012*

GENETIC COUNSELING PROGRAM

Department of Human Genetics
University of Michigan Medical School
4909 Buhl Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-0618

Accredited by the American Board of Genetic Counseling

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INTRODUCTION

Greetings from the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program. This prospectus is intended to help you learn more about graduate training at the University of Michigan. If you have questions about any of the information in this booklet or would like some additional information please contact the Program Director or Assistant Program Director and/or visit our website: <http://www.hg.med.umich.edu/GCWeb/index.html>

Our faculty and students welcome visits from prospective applicants to discuss the profession and our training program. If you are going to be in the Ann Arbor area, please let us know so we can set up a time to meet on campus. Alternatively, we may be able to identify an alumnus of our program who would be able to talk with you closer to your own home.

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GENETIC COUNSELING

Genetic Counseling is a dynamic, challenging and rapidly growing subspecialty within the field of human genetics. Graduate study in genetic counseling combines course work in molecular genetics, medical genetics, and counseling techniques with mentored clinical internships. This course of study provides trainees with a broad knowledge base in basic, translational, and applied genetics that is essential to their success as genetic counselors over the course of their professional careers. Graduates of genetic counseling training programs receive a Master of Science. Genetic counselors work in a variety of settings, including adult, pediatric, and prenatal genetics clinics; specialty clinics (e.g. cystic fibrosis, cardiovascular genetics, and cancer genetics); public health genetics programs; human genetics research; public policy; the biotechnology industry; and human genetics education. For more information on the field of genetic counseling please refer to the websites of the National Society of Genetic Counselors (NSGC, www.nsgc.org/) and the American Board of Genetic Counseling (ABGC, www.abgc.net).

THE UM GENETIC COUNSELING PROGRAM

In 1956 the first genetics clinic and the first Department of Human Genetics in the United States were established at the University of Michigan. The Master's Degree Program in Genetic Counseling was founded here in 1979. This makes it one of the most well established programs in the country and exemplifies our long history of innovation in clinical service and education in Human Genetics that are hallmarks of the University of Michigan medical community.

The University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program is dedicated to training genetic counselors that are able to meet the current challenges and to help shape the future of genetic counseling and genomic medicine. We provide an individualized, integrated and supportive graduate training environment comprised of:

- A comprehensive and rigorous academic curriculum
- Diverse clinical experiences
- A broad spectrum of research opportunities that supports the development of genetic counseling clinical scholars

Most importantly, our graduate training program is responsive to the interests and unique needs of individual students. The program generally accepts 6-8 students per year for admission.

The Genetic Counseling Program is located within the Department of Human Genetics, a basic science department of the Medical School, and has strong affiliations with multiple clinical departments and schools on the Michigan campus. These include the Medical School, the University of Michigan Health Care System and our Schools of Public Health and Social Work, all of which are ranked in the top 10% of programs nationally.

Our core curriculum takes full advantage of our affiliation with a basic science department; genetic counseling students receive the same training as the PhD students in the foundations of genetics and have multiple opportunities to work with faculty involved in cutting edge research in genetics and genomic medicine. Students begin their clinical work in the first semester of training and participate in an integrated sequence of increasing case management and counseling responsibilities that permits them to rapidly develop independence and confidence as clinicians.

Our innovative course of study in the medical, scientific and counseling aspects of human genetics and genetic counseling supports the development of critical thinkers with integrated analytic and clinical skills. Our graduates emerge as extremely well rounded clinicians who are ready to meet the current challenges in clinical genetic medicine and are able to help guide the evolving practice of genetic counseling and genomic medicine.

The program is administered jointly with the Rackham School of Graduate Studies and is fully accredited by The American Board of Genetic Counseling (ABGC). Our graduates are eligible for certification in Genetic Counseling by the ABGC and enjoy exceptional employment opportunities in a variety of settings throughout the country. Many of our alumni have achieved national recognition for their leadership roles both within the genetic counseling community and the medical genetics community at large.

EXECUTIVE FACULTY

Beverly M. Yashar, M.S., Ph.D., Program Director obtained her PhD in genetics from the University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill and her MS in genetic counseling from the University of Michigan. She has worked in a wide variety of genetics settings including basic research labs, clinical genetics clinics and a family studies core. Her research interests include the genetics of aging and common complex diseases. She is involved in curriculum development, teaching multiple classes and seminars, student supervision during clinical rotations, and directing the research program. Beverly is also a co-editor of the 2nd edition of *A Guide to Genetic Counseling* and is a current Board Member of the American Board of Genetic Counseling.

Katy Keegan, M.D., Ph.D., Medical Director obtained her M.D. degree and completed her genetics fellowship at the University of Michigan. Dr. Keegan is certified in pediatrics and clinical genetics. Her research interests include the role of telomere maintenance during development, the mechanisms by which telomere dysfunction causes distinct phenotypes in mice and humans, and the mechanisms that lead to birth defects affecting caudal structures in humans. Dr. Keegan teaches in multiple classes taken by our students and supervises students during clinical rotations.

Monica Marvin, M.S., Assistant Program Director obtained her Masters Degree in genetic counseling from the University of Michigan in 1994. Prior to returning to the University of Michigan in 2005, she worked in a variety of clinical settings including prenatal, pediatrics, and adult genetics at New Jersey Medical School and Spectrum Health in Grand Rapids, MI. Monica coordinates clinical rotations, teaches classes, supervises students, and is involved in curriculum development. She is the immediate Past President of the Michigan Association of Genetic Counselors and is the 2011 Chair of the National Society of Genetic Counselors Access and Service Delivery Committee.

Jane Schuette, M.S., Clinical Instructor graduated from Sarah Lawrence College in 1980 and worked at Mt. Sinai Medical Center and Long Island Jewish Hospital in the New York area before joining the University of Michigan faculty in 1991. Jane is a co-editor of the first and second editions of *A Guide to Genetic Counseling*, the first textbook on the principles and practice of genetic counseling. Jane teaches Interdisciplinary Care, mentors case conference and supervises students during clinical rotations.

Wendy Uhlmann, M.S., Assistant Professor graduated from the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program in 1987 and worked in reproductive genetics at Wayne State University in Detroit before joining the faculty at Michigan in 1993. Wendy is a past president of the National Society of Genetic Counselors and is active nationally in genetic policy issues as a member of the Secretary's Advisory Committee on Genetic Testing (SACGT) Work Group on Informed Consent and the American Society of Human Genetics Social Issues Committee. Wendy teaches and supervises students during clinical rotations. Wendy is also co-editor of the first and second editions of *A Guide to Genetic Counseling*.

Carrie Couyoumjian, M.S., Genetic Counselor earned her Masters Degree in Genetic Counseling from Indiana University in 2003. She received her undergraduate degree in biology and a minor in Spanish from Wayne State University. Carrie has been counseling at the University of Michigan since 2003. Her clinical interests include ultrasound imaging and the prenatal diagnosis of genetic syndromes, as well as the cultural differences in patients' response to genetic counseling. Carrie co-teaches in Reproductive Genetics and supervises students in the Perinatal Assessment Center.

CURRICULUM OVERVIEW

The University of Michigan program is structured to provide students with individualized training that supports the development of comprehensive genetic counseling skills through early clinical involvement and strong didactic course work. The Michigan program is a two-year program composed of five consecutive semesters. Students enter in the fall and graduate 20 months later in April.

The curriculum consists of three main components: 1) coursework, 2) clinical training and 3) research. A wide variety of supplemental activities complement each of these components. The program is designed so that, with the exception of the third semester (summer), students participate in coursework, clinical training, and research activities every semester, allowing for complementary learning opportunities. The summer is devoted to clinical training and the development of a research proposal.

COURSE WORK

Educational training in the Michigan program prepares students to face the current and future demands of the rapidly evolving fields of genetic counseling, human genetics and genomics. Coursework provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the medical, scientific, counseling and ethical aspects of these disciplines and supports the development of critical thinkers with integrated analytical and clinical skills.

The core curriculum takes full advantage of our affiliation with a basic science department and provides students with extensive training in molecular and applied medical genetics. Genetic counseling students receive the same training in the foundations of human genetics as PhD students and the medical genetic class is a required course for our physicians training in the Medical Genetics Fellowship Program.

Genetic counseling classroom training covers both applied and theoretical aspects of genetic counseling practice and is taught by experienced clinicians. Classroom teaching is highly interactive and utilizes multimedia approaches that include role plays with peers, faculty, and professional actors, and supervision groups that are led by both peers and senior genetic counselors. Our small class sizes allow individual attention to each student's needs and support a nurturing academic environment.

Genetic counseling classroom work and clinical training are sequenced to provide an integrated approach to the development of clinical skills. In each academic semester, didactic and clinical training occur simultaneously and are complementary. This allows students to immediately begin applying the concepts they are discussing in their coursework to their clinical training. Students are also concurrently utilizing the classroom to begin working on advanced clinical skills.

In every semester, students also have the opportunity to consider ethical dimensions of clinical practice and the intersections between the clinical and public faces of genetic counseling and genetics including the translation of research into health care services, policy initiatives and public health genetics. Lastly, electives provide students with the opportunity to train in a wide variety of complementary disciplines (e.g. public health, psychology, social work, and nursing).

REQUIRED COURSES BY SEMESTER

SEMESTER I (fall)

[HG541] Gene Structure and Regulation: (3 Credits) This course provides training in current molecular genetic investigation. Introductory lectures cover recombinant DNA and molecular genetic methodology, stressing overall experimental strategies. A combination of classic and current papers accompanies the lecture material (1-2 papers per lecture), supported by readings from recent texts (particularly *Recombinant DNA: Genes and Genomes*, Watson et al., 3rd Ed.). The course covers both the fundamentals and the current research methods for analysis of gene structure and gene expression. The basics of DNA recombination, repair, and transposition are covered in relationship to cancer, evolution, and mutagenesis. In addition to a college-level introductory biology class, a more advanced class in either genetics or biochemistry is a required prerequisite for this course.

[HG640] Genetic Counseling Seminar I: Clinical Skills/Peer Supervision Group: (3 Credits) This seminar introduces first year genetic counseling students to the basic clinical tools employed in a general genetics setting including: case preparation; obtaining family, pregnancy, health, and developmental histories; communicating inheritance patterns; team approaches to service delivery; medical documentation; laboratory services; community resources; genetic support groups; and risk assessment and management. This material is taught through both lectures and interactive class activities.

A first year genetic counseling student peer supervision group supplements this weekly class. This component supports the development of clinical genetic counseling skills through case presentations and discussions of case management. Discussion of specific student cases (both typical and atypical) between students and faculty is used to support the development of skills in communication, critical thinking, interpersonal counseling, psychosocial assessment, and professional ethics.

[HG641] Reproductive Genetics: (2 Credits) This course provides an understanding of reproductive genetics and the skills necessary for case preparation and management in this critical component of clinical practice. All aspects of reproductive genetic counseling are covered including prenatal testing, maternal screening, teratogen exposures, ultrasound evaluation, carrier testing, pregnancy loss, and pregnancy termination. Case preparation for cytogenetic, biochemical, and molecular indications is emphasized.

[HG642] Research Skills: (1 Credit) This year-long course, continued into semester II as HG643, provides students with an overview of the research process and emphasizes fundamental skills needed in both quantitative and qualitative research. The material considered in this class enables students to understand and evaluate critical elements in the practice of research and to develop skills in hypothesis generation, data acquisition, analysis, and interpretation.

[HG647] Medical Embryology: (2 Credits) This course provides a working knowledge of how the normal human body develops from the fertilized egg. The fundamental mechanisms underlying normal developmental processes and the basic principles underlying abnormal development are covered. The nature of mechanisms that result in specific congenital malformations is addressed.

[HG821] Student Seminar: (1 Credit) This course is designed to increase student knowledge in the newest genetics-related research. Small groups of student presenters and a faculty mentor select a broad topic in human genetics, review the current literature and design and present a seminar series that evaluates current knowledge in this area from multiple research perspectives. Students have the opportunity to develop skills in

critical analysis, group discussion and public speaking. Genetic counseling students observe in the first semester.

[ANAT401] Introduction to the Human Body: (5 Credits) In this semester-long course, students are introduced to the major anatomical systems of the human body and given the opportunity to understand the complexity of integrating these multiple structures into a functioning unit. Each system is considered from the perspective of embryology, gross anatomy, and histology. Through a combination of lectures and laboratory exercises, students will learn how current hypotheses and understanding of structure and function are based in our classical understanding of the human body before and after birth.

SEMESTER II (winter)

[HG542] Molecular Basis of Human Genetic Disease: (3 Credits) HG542 emphasizes the principles and methods of genetics and molecular genetics as they relate to human disease. The course covers the topics of monogenic traits, complex genetic disorders, non-Mendelian inheritance, copy number variants, and cancer genetics. In each section, principles of genetics are explored via human genetic diseases. Papers from the current and classic literature will supplement lecture material. HG541 is a prerequisite for this course.

[HG643] Research Skills: (1 Credit) This is a continuation of Research Skills from semester I and focuses on helping students identify topics of interest for their research projects. This process is heavily mentored by program faculty, with the ultimate goal of defining the objective and specific aims for the student project.

[HG644] Interdisciplinary Care: (1 Credit) HG644 is a half-semester course that provides an orientation to an interdisciplinary model of care that is typically required by patients seen in a general genetics clinic. The seminar follows a discussion format with assigned reading, invited speakers, and tours of hospital units. Topics covered include cardiac evaluation, audiologic assessment, psychological testing, routine obstetrical case management, and the pediatric ICU.

[HG645] Cancer Genetics: (1 Credit) Our Cancer Genetics course provides an introduction to the cancer genetics specialty. Covered topics include the biology of cancer, inherited colorectal cancer syndromes, inherited breast/ovarian cancer syndromes, rare inherited cancer syndromes, genetic counseling for cancer risk, and genetic testing for cancer syndromes. Students learn and practice the use of risk assessment models.

[HG646] Applied Clinical Genetics: (1 Credit) This half-semester course focuses on risk assessment and factors to consider when ordering a genetic test. Topics covered include pedigree analysis, Bayesian analysis, overview of genetic testing and cytogenetic methodologies, practice guidelines for different genetic tests and insurance coverage. Predictive genetic testing and ethical issues raised by genetic testing are also discussed. Actual cases are used in this course and students are encouraged to include some of their own clinical cases for discussion.

[HG648] GC Seminar II-Placing the Client Front and Center / Peer Supervision Group: (3 Credits) This seminar is for first year genetic counseling students and is focused on the development of genetic counseling skills. Students work on developing interviewing skills that will help them identify and use the client's reality to develop a counseling relationship. Topics include: developing an empathetic connection, delivering bad news, dealing with difficult clients, and multicultural counseling. This highly interactive class allows students to explore the topics from their personal and clinician perspectives and relies on a multimedia approach to learning. Each student leads one seminar on a topic selected in consultation with the course instructor.

This weekly class is supplemented by a peer supervision group consisting of first and second year students. This component supports the development of clinical genetic counseling skills through case presentations and discussions of case management. Discussion of specific student cases (both typical and atypical) between students and faculty is used to support the development of skills in communication, critical thinking, interpersonal counseling, psychosocial assessment, and professional ethics.

[HG659] Clinical Internship: (1 Credit) See clinical training.

[HG822] Student Seminar: (1 Credit) See description from semester I. In semester II, genetic counseling students give a presentation.

SEMESTER III (summer)

No course work and no tuition. Students complete two seven-week full time rotations

SEMESTER IV (fall)

[HG544] Basic Concepts in Population and Statistical Genetics: (2 Credits) The concepts and analytic methods for studying variation in human populations are the subject matter of this course. The topics covered include the distribution of genetic variation, major forces of genetic stasis and change, quantitative traits, linkage analysis, association tests, and the role of the environment. A problem solving-based approach is the basis for learning in this class that explores basic models of population, quantitative, and statistical genetics at a mathematical level appropriate to students in the life sciences. The focus is on current human genetics research. However, most of what is presented is broadly useful and applies to natural populations of other species.

[HG649] Genetic Counseling Seminar III-Advanced Counseling Skills / Peer Supervision Group: (3 credits) This seminar focuses on the psychotherapeutic aspect of genetic counseling by exploring theories of short-term, relationship-based, client-centered, and family system counseling. Simulated patient sessions allow students to work in real-time on their counseling techniques.

This weekly class is supplemented by a peer supervision group for second year students. This component supports the development of clinical genetic counseling skills through case presentations and discussions of case management. Discussion of specific student cases (both typical and atypical) between students and faculty is used to support the development of skills in communication, critical thinking, interpersonal counseling, psychosocial assessment, and professional ethics.

[HG650] Medical Genetics: (1 credit) This year-long course covers the basic principles of medical genetics and their application to clinical medicine. Topics include a broad spectrum of genetic conditions ranging from chromosome disorders (e.g. sex chromosome disorders, microdeletion syndromes) and monogenic conditions (e.g. cystic fibrosis, Ehlers-Danlos syndromes, Wilson's disease) to complex genetic conditions (e.g. psychiatric disorders) that illustrate principles of medical genetics.

[HG659] Clinical Internship: (2 credits) See clinical training.

[SW617] Death, Loss & Grief: (3 credits) This course examines philosophical, cultural, and religious views pertaining to death. Cultural and age variations in preparing and responding to death and dying are also explored. SW617 also examines cognitive and emotional reactions to death and dying by individual family members, and gives special attention to adaptations presented by caretakers.

[HG800] Research: (2 credits)

SEMESTER V (winter)

[HG651] Medical Genetics: (1 credit) Part II of our year-long course on the basic principles of medical genetics and their application to clinical medicine. See HG650 for more description.

[HG652] Genetic Counseling Seminar IV. Professional Development/Peer Supervision Group (3 credits) This is a seminar for second year genetic counseling students that considers professional development and expanding roles for genetics and genetic counselors - including academic, research and industry applications along with specialty and multi-disciplinary clinics. Students will look at the impact of scientific discovery, legislative action, and public opinion on genetic counseling and genetic medicine. Emphasis is placed on legal, social, and ethical issues in genetic service delivery. Discussions will be based on current events and individual cases.

This weekly class is supplemented by a peer supervision group consisting of first and second year students. This component supports the development of clinical genetic counseling skills through case presentations and discussions of case management. Discussion of specific student cases (both typical and atypical) between students and faculty is used to support the development of skills in communication, critical thinking, interpersonal counseling, psychosocial assessment, and professional ethics.

[HG659] Clinical Internship: (2 credits) See clinical training.

[HG800] Research: (3 credits)

ELECTIVES

In addition to the core courses, in 3 out of 4 academic semesters students take one to two elective courses in other departments and schools within the University. Electives are chosen based on the individual interests of the student and are important in allowing our trainees to work with students and faculty with a broad range of perspectives on genetics in the Medical School, as well as the Schools of Public Health, Nursing, Social Work, and Psychology. A more extensive listing is available from the complete course directory of the respective departments. Electives may be taken in the following departments:

- Health Behavior and Health Education, School of Public Health
- Health Services Management and Policy, School of Public Health
- Public Health Policy and Administration, School of Public Health
- Department of Psychology
- Department of Sociology
- School of Social Work

Sample of Electives

Chronic Illness This course utilizes a life span approach to chronic illness. The impact of the chronic illness on the individual and family system is explored as well as the reciprocal relationship involving both individual and family impact on the chronic illness.

Counseling and the Health Decision Process This course examines counseling in health decisions as an interchange between counselor and client which requires the effective communication of information relevant to the health decision/condition, as well as recognition of each participant's differing backgrounds, perspectives, and motivations.

Developmental Disturbances in Childhood This course describes many of the behavioral disturbances of childhood, including symptoms, prognosis, treatments, and management.

Ethical Considerations for Health Professionals This course examines the ethical dimensions of health care in the United States. Important moral dilemmas and ethical issues are identified, and various historical, philosophical, and cultural influences on health care are reviewed. Using a case approach, students apply ethical guidelines to specific health care problems, including access to care, maintaining patient autonomy, and selecting health interventions.

Foundations of Maternal & Infant Health This course provides an opportunity for developing increased knowledge and understanding of three central maternal and child health areas: 1) the health of infants up to six weeks of age and the health of women in their childbearing years; 2) interventions to meet their health problems at the individual, family, and community levels; and 3) current governmental program concepts in maternal and infant care and family planning.

Genetics in Epidemiology This course offers an introduction to genetics and the analytical methods relevant to epidemiology. Emphasis is on the use of genetics to help describe disease frequency and distribution to gain insight into biological etiologies.

Health Organizations and Administration This is an introductory course that considers the problems of achieving results through health service organizations.

Introduction to Biostatistics This course introduces fundamental statistical concepts related to the practice of public health: descriptive statistics; probability; sampling; statistical distributions; estimation; hypothesis testing; chi-square tests; simple and multiple linear regressions; one-way ANOVA.

Introduction to Medical Sociology This course considers a number of important issues in the sociological study of health and illness.

Issues in Public Health Genetics This course focuses on ethical, legal, and social issues and analysis arising from the increasing application of genetic technologies to the health of individuals and populations.

Mental Disorders and Deviant Behavior of Children and Youth This course focuses on dysfunctional behavior in children and youth due to interpersonal difficulties or developmental disabilities, its observation, description, and assessment.

Multiculturalism and Health Education This course focuses on the meaning of ethnicity and social group membership as factors in one's identity and effectiveness as a public health professional. As a result of taking this course students will be better equipped as professionals to self-reflexively assess their own attitudes about the "other" and to identify, design, and implement effective strategies for health education in multicultural settings.

Principles of Health Behavior This course provides an overview of psychosocial factors related to health and illness behavior; process of belief and behavior change in relation to health, including strategies for change at the individual, group, and community level.

Psychosocial Factors in Health Related Behavior This course reviews the psychological and social determinants of health, illness, and sick role behavior, emphasizing the decisional bases for health related actions.

Public Communication Campaigns in Health This course provides a review of factors involved in the design of health communication campaigns. Implications of persuasive communication models for changing health behavior; role of mass media and interpersonal influence; social marketing; and formative and summative evaluation of campaigns.

Public Health Policy Issues in Women's Health This course will explore current public health policy issues in U.S. women's health, providing students with the skills necessary to analyze women's health issues from a policy perspective. Current policy issues will be identified and analyzed for a wide variety of women's health issues.

CLINICAL TRAINING

Clinical training is an integral part of the Michigan curriculum and is structured to provide students with increasing counseling responsibilities in a variety of genetics and multidisciplinary clinics. With over 20 permanent clinical genetics sites, our clinical training covers the entire current scope of practice of genetic medicine. In 1941 the first genetics clinic in the world was founded at The University of Michigan. Since that time there has been incredible growth in our clinical genetics programs, which now include nationally respected genetics clinics in pediatrics, adult medicine, neurology, cancer, prenatal, cardiovascular, biochemical, and ophthalmic disciplines. In addition, students can train at a variety of innovative subspecialty clinics that include: neurogenetics, cystic fibrosis, and hereditary hearing loss. Students are also prepared for the expanded mainstream of genetic counseling and genomic medicine with rotations in clinical laboratories and in public health genetics.

Clinical training starts in the first semester and continues throughout the entire program. The opportunity to take on clinical responsibilities early in training enables our students to rapidly develop independence and confidence as clinicians and to gain expertise in multiple clinical settings. During the third (summer) semester students are able to individualize their clinical training and have the option of designing their own summer rotation. This process is heavily mentored and provides additional opportunities for diversifying clinical training.

One-on-one clinical mentoring is an essential component of our clinical training and is provided in a wide range of settings. Senior genetic counseling clinical supervisors are an important part of our training model; students have the opportunity to work closely with highly experienced genetic counselors and genetic physicians. In addition, an individualized clinical training plan is developed for each student. Students regularly meet with senior program faculty to evaluate their progress.

Our small class size affords all of our students with multiple opportunities to work in-depth with patients and families with a wide variety of genetic conditions. As a result, our students are able to develop a rich clinical logbook that demonstrates comprehensive training.

CLINICAL TRAINING BY SEMESTER

The **first semester** introduces students to clinical training with the opportunity to observe cases in a variety of clinical settings. Students observe cases on a rotating weekly schedule under the supervision of genetic counselors or other medical staff. This is an opportunity for students to familiarize themselves with different components of the genetic counseling session, observe different counseling styles, and compare and contrast how different clinical sites operate.

In the **second semester** students rotate through one clinical site for ten weeks, spending at least one day in clinic per week. During this semester students begin to take on case responsibilities. These responsibilities may include case preparation, including review of the medical records and literature, obtaining family, medical and pregnancy histories, providing inheritance counseling, presenting cases to the medical staff, participating in case conferences, and composing counseling letters.

The **third semester** (summer) provides students with extensive clinical training and increasing case responsibilities. Over the summer, students participate in two seven week full time internships (280 hrs each). One of these internships is in the state of Michigan. The second summer internship is generally located outside of the state of Michigan. This provides students with the opportunity to train in varied geographic settings, to work with novel patient populations, and to pursue individual clinical interests.

The **fourth semester** includes a 6-week internship consisting of at least 1½ days per week. Students assume full responsibility for cases during this semester.

During the **fifth semester**, students begin with another 6-week internship consisting of 1½ days per week with full responsibility for assigned cases. If a student's clinical training and research project are in good standing, during the second half of the final semester, students have the option of participating in a half semester "designer" clinical internship. These optional internships allow students to work in a wide variety of clinical settings and to begin developing an understanding of the impact of genomic medicine.

CLINICAL TRAINING SITES AND SUPERVISORS

M Perinatal Assessment Center

The Perinatal Assessment Center provides a full range of consultative and diagnostic services, including genetic counseling, prenatal diagnosis (chorionic villus sampling, amniocentesis, umbilical cord sampling), prenatal screening (first trimester screening, second trimester maternal serum screening, ultrasound, carrier testing, etc) and perinatal consultation and management. The Perinatal Assessment Center is staffed by three genetic counselors and multiple perinatologists.

M Pediatric Genetics Clinic

The Pediatric Genetics Clinic provides service in the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of birth defects, structural abnormalities, inherited diseases, chromosomal abnormalities and mental retardation. It is staffed by five clinical geneticists and three genetic counselors.

M Genetics Outreach Program

The Division of Pediatric Genetics conducts genetics field clinics in Traverse City, Gaylord, and Marquette, Michigan. Outreach clinics are a unique opportunity to evaluate and manage genetics patients in diverse settings.

M Medical Genetics Clinic

The Medical Genetics Clinic provides counseling for adult patients who either have or are at-risk for a genetic condition. Services provided include diagnosis, care management, genetic counseling and genetic testing. It is staffed by four clinical geneticists and one genetic counselor.

M Breast and Ovarian Cancer Risk Evaluation Clinic

The Breast and Ovarian Cancer Risk Evaluation Program provides individuals with an accurate assessment of their personal risk for developing breast and other related cancers and offers a plan for follow-up and preventive care. This clinic is staffed by a medical oncologist and one genetic counselor.

M Cancer Genetics Clinic

The Cancer Genetics Clinic provides counseling for all types of cancer including: familial colon cancer, breast cancer, ovarian cancer, cancer of the uterus, prostate cancer, melanoma, thyroid cancer, sarcoma, childhood cancers, and other less common tumors. It is staffed by a medical oncologist, two gastroenterologists, one geneticist and four genetic counselors.

M Ophthalmic Genetics

The Ophthalmic Genetics Clinic is a specialty clinic which provides services primarily to patients with or at risk for inherited retinal diseases such as Stargardt's disease, Best disease, and retinitis pigmentosa. Part of this rotation also includes experience in the Ophthalmic Molecular Genetics Diagnostics Laboratory. The clinic is staffed by an ophthalmologist and genetic counselor.

M Biochemical Genetics

The Biochemical Genetics Clinic is a specialty clinic that provides services primarily to patients with known or suspected metabolic conditions. The clinic is staffed by two biochemical geneticists and four clinical geneticists.

M Cardiovascular Genetics

The Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Clinic provides comprehensive, state-of-the-art diagnostic and testing services for adult and pediatric patients and their families. Services provided include diagnosis, risk stratification, familial screening, and genetic counseling. The clinic is staffed by cardiologists and a genetic counselor.

M Neuromuscular Genetics

The clinic provides diagnostic services, treatment and therapy recommendations, orthotic design, and genetic counseling for pediatric patients with neuromuscular conditions. Some of these conditions include muscular dystrophies, congenital myopathies, and inherited and acquired neuropathies. The clinic is sponsored by the Muscular Dystrophy Association (MDA) and is staffed by a pediatric neurologist, a genetic counselor, and multiple related specialists.

M Disorders of Sexual Development Clinic

The DSD Clinic provides multidisciplinary care related to the diagnosis and treatment of children with a variety of conditions, including congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 5-alpha-reductase deficiency, androgen insensitivity syndrome, etc. The clinic is staffed by providers from pediatric urology, surgery, endocrinology, psychology, social work, and genetics.

IN-STATE OFF-CAMPUS CLINICAL TRAINING SITES

Beaumont Hospital: Reproductive, Pediatric, and Cancer Genetics

Bronson Hospital: Reproductive Genetics

Children's Hospital of Michigan: Pediatric & Metabolic Genetics

Henry Ford Hospital: Reproductive, Medical, and Cancer Genetics

Hutzel Hospital: Reproductive Genetics

Michigan State University: Reproductive, Pediatric Genetics, and Cancer Genetics

Oakwood Hospital: General, Cancer, and Reproductive Genetics

Spectrum Health: Reproductive, Pediatric, and Cancer Genetics

DESIGNER ROTATIONS

If a student's clinical training and research project are in good standing, students have the option of participating in a half semester designer rotation during the second half of their final semester. These optional internships allow students to work in a wide variety of clinical settings and to begin developing an understanding of the impact of genomic medicine.

SAMPLE DESIGNER ROTATION SITES



Neurogenetics Disorder Clinic

Reproductive Endocrinology

Teratology/Fetal Pathology



Pediatric Plastic Surgery

Cystic Fibrosis Center

Sickle Cell Clinic

RESEARCH

During the two-year program, students are responsible for developing an individualized scholarly project in collaboration with a member of the faculty. This research project allows students to develop skills that will enhance intellectual development and critical thinking. Our research program is driven by the interests of the individual student and takes advantage of the wide variety of genetics initiatives on the University of Michigan campus and within the state of Michigan. In previous years, research projects have focused on the practice of genetic counseling, the development of genomic-based health care, gene identification, public policy, patient and clinician education about genetics-based health care, and professional development. Most students have the chance to present and publish their results in local, regional, and national forums.

This first hand experience with the research process allows our students to develop new skills that may include but are not limited to: generating and testing a hypothesis, working with the IRB to develop a study involving human subjects, performing bench work in the laboratory, survey design, interviewing, statistical analysis, collaborating with mentors and committee members, writing proposals, developing scientific presentations (both written and oral) and writing manuscripts. During the first year of training students take a research skills class that helps them identify an area of interest and prepares them for the development and implementation of their research idea. The goal is for students to contribute new knowledge to the field of genetics and the practice of genetic counseling. Since each student's research project grows out of their own interests, each student's research experience and "lessons learned" are unique.

RECENT GENETIC COUNSELING STUDENT RESEARCH PROJECTS

Topic	Primary Mentor	Secondary Mentor
Psychosocial and behavioral impacts of genetic counseling and testing on patients at high risk for breast and ovarian cancer	Kara Milliron, M.S. Breast and Ovarian Cancer Risk Evaluation Clinic	Monica Marvin, M.S. Department of Human Genetics
Self-perception of quality of life and autonomy in emerging adults with congenital myopathies and congenital muscular dystrophies	Jane Sheldon, Ph.D. Department of Behavioral Sciences	James Dowling, M.D., Ph.D. Department of Neurology
Peering into a Chilean Black Box: Parental communication in genetic counseling	Katy Downs, M.S. College of Literature, Sciences, and Arts	Beverly Yashar, M.S., Ph.D. Department of Human Genetics
To test or not to test: An assessment of emerging adults' attitudes and decision making about genetic testing	Wendy Uhlmann, M.S. Division of Molecular Medicine & Genetics	Beverly Yashar, M.S., Ph.D. Department of Human Genetics
Establishing health-promoting behaviors following genetic testing for Alzheimer's disease: The influence of perceived risk and causal beliefs	Scott Roberts, Ph.D. School of Public Health	Beverly Yashar, M.S., Ph.D. Department of Human Genetics

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

A variety of educational and clinical opportunities are integral to the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program. These include:

Community Engagement Outreach is component to the teaching mission of the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program, Medical School, and Health System. Our faculty and students provide educational programs to students in local schools, patient support groups, healthcare professionals, and lay groups. Faculty and students also contribute their time and energy to local organizations involved in the care and support of individuals with genetic conditions.

Departmental Retreat In the fall of each year, all faculty and students in the Department of Human Genetics participate in a weekend retreat. This annual event brings together the research and clinical arms of our department and features a variety of events supporting both professional and personal development.

Laboratory Rotations In the second year of training, students complete rotations in the cytogenetics and molecular diagnostics laboratories and gain first hand exposure to the processing, analysis and reporting of clinical samples from the University of Michigan Health System.

Multicultural Book Club Each semester, the genetic counseling faculty and students read and discuss books that address issues related to health care and cultural diversity.

Professional Meetings Students attend local conferences sponsored by the National Society of Genetic Counselors, the Michigan Association of Genetic Counselors, or other groups during their first year of training and the annual meetings of the National Society of Genetic Counselors and typically either the American Society of Human Genetics or American College of Medical Genetics during their second year.

Reproductive Loss Series This is a monthly series led by an adjunct Clinical Instructor in Psychology and Adjunct Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology and addresses a number of issues related to reproductive loss.

Teaching Opportunities Students are afforded a variety of teaching opportunities. These include the active participation of second year students in the Research Skills class taken by the first year students, mentoring in the student seminar program and in case conference, and community-based out-reach activities in local school systems and within the University.

A variety of lectures, conferences, and seminars by faculty and visiting lecturers occur on a regular basis in the medical center, department of human genetics and affiliated departments.

The following web sites can give you some insights into our campus wide activities:

<http://www.med.umich.edu/>

<http://www.medicineatmichigan.org/magazine/default.asp>

<http://www.med.umich.edu/medschool/enews/>

<http://www.med.umich.edu/prmc/applause!/>

<http://www.med.umich.edu/insideview/>

<http://www.lsi.umich.edu/>

DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM

Master of Science (M.S.) in Genetic Counseling and Master of Public Health (M.P.H.)

Purpose: The MS-MPH Dual Degree program provides students with an innovative learning experience that includes academic training, research skill development, and clinical instruction focused on addressing issues that occur at the intersection of the fields of Genetic Counseling and Health Behavior & Health Education. Given that the genetic basis of common disease (e.g., diabetes, heart disease, cancer) has expanded the reach of genetics to include the entire population, there are great opportunities and complex challenges for genetic counseling, medical genetics, and public health. Graduates of the MS-MPH Dual Degree program will have a sophisticated understanding of these issues.

The program is available through the Genetic Counseling Program (GCP), Department of Human Genetics (DHG) in the Medical School and the Department of Health Behavior and Health Education (HBHE) in the School of Public Health (SPH). The University of Michigan School of Public Health is currently ranked 5th in the country by U.S. News and World Report.

This program unites the following goals:

- Help individuals and families understand and adapt to the medical, psychological, and familial implications of genetic contributions to disease.
- Promote health, prevent disease, and manage chronic illness.
- Understand the genetic basis of common complex disease.
- Understand the impact of genetics on health.
- Guide the evolving practice of genetic medicine and public health genomics.

Career Opportunities: The MS-MPH Dual Degree is a novel interdisciplinary training program unique to the University of Michigan. It is anticipated that graduates of this program will become “cross-trained” leaders in their professions who are able to work as both clinicians and public health professionals in academic, community, and industry settings.

Curriculum: A 3-year course of study provides students with academic, research, and clinical training. Students will have some flexibility in the sequencing of their program, which is designed in consultation with the program directors. They typically spend the 1st and 2nd year completing one year toward their genetic counseling degree and one year of training toward their public health degree. In the 3rd year, they combine training in genetic counseling and public health. Students develop a strong sense of community in both schools. The program includes academic coursework, an individual research project, and practical experience in genetic counseling and public health. Students are required to complete the following course work in each discipline.

Toward the MS degree:

- 46 hours of graduate study coursework with a cumulative grade point average of B (5.0) in all graduate courses applied toward the MS degree.
- Five clinical internships.
- Presentation of one student seminar and one presentation in medical genetics case conference.
- An individualized, genetic counseling research project in collaboration with a faculty member.

**The specifics of the program curriculum can be found in the sections above.*

Toward the MPH degree

- A total of 48 credit hours, at least 24 of which need to come from courses within HBHE.
- Breadth, Integration, and Capstone Requirements in Public Health (BIC) to ensure a broad exposure to public health topics in the areas of (a) biostatistics, (b) epidemiology, (c) health management and policy, and (d) environmental health sciences.
- Three core HBHE courses including HBHE 600: Psychosocial Factors in Health-Related Behavior, HBHE 651: Program Development in Health Education, and a research methods course.
- Two public health genetics courses (HMP 517: Issues in Public Health Genetics and HBHE 669: Genetics, Health Behavior, and Health Education).
- Summer field placement (which can be used for a reduction of 3-6 credit hours required for graduation).
- Capstone project.

The curriculum fulfills degree requirements, as mandated by the accrediting bodies, for genetic counseling (American Board of Genetic Counseling) and public health (Council on Education for Public Health).

Applying to the Dual Degree Program: Prospective students interested in the MS-MPH Dual Degree program will be required to meet each School's entry requirements and standards of admission. Prospective students must apply separately to both the HBHE and GC programs, and be accepted into both in order to enroll in the MS-MPH Dual Degree program. Acceptance in one program does not guarantee acceptance in the other.

Timeline for application (with admission for the Fall term):

- Admission to the GCP is available through Rackham Graduate School, with a deadline of January 15.
- Admission to the MPH is available through SOPHAS, with a deadline of January 15. Check the HBHE application deadline for more details.

Financial Plan: At present, many students in HBHE-SPH receive financial support in the form of quarter, half and full scholarships, and students in GCP-DHG receive limited financial support (including health care coverage for all students and tuition stipends to non-Michigan residents). These forms of support will also be available to MS-MPH students.

Additional Information: Those wishing additional information on the MS-MPH Dual Degree program should contact the program's Co-Directors: Beverly Yashar, MS, PhD (Clinical Associate Professor in Human Genetics) at yashar@umich.edu and/or Scott Roberts, PhD (Assistant Professor in Health Behavior & Health Education) at jscotr@umich.edu.

The Michigan campus is home to a wide variety of other academic programs that are relevant to the practice of genetic counseling and genetic medicine. Interested students can develop a student-initiated dual degree program that would allow them to pursue a novel interdisciplinary program, resulting in an MS in Genetic Counseling and a second graduate degree in the student's field of interest. Please speak directly with the Program Director if this option is of interest to you.

APPLYING TO THE UM GENETIC COUNSELING PROGRAM

The application deadline for admission in the fall semester of 2012 is January 15, 2012.

PROGRAM PREREQUISITES

1) Undergraduate degree:

B.S. or B.A. Most students major in the biological sciences, but this is not required.

2) Transcripts documenting:

- science courses up through and including biochemistry
- at least one upper level human genetics course (300 or 400 level if this is available at your institution)
- a general statistics course

3) Graduate Record Examination (GRE):

- **General Test:** Verbal, Analytical, and Quantitative (GRE scores must be no more than 5 years old)

To receive the current GRE Information and Registration Bulletin, go to <http://www.gre.org/>. You can also contact your college or university office of student records, or write to: Graduate Record Examinations, Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 6000, Princeton, NJ 08541-6000. Phone: (609)771-7670. Fax: (609)771-7906.

4) Advocacy Experience:

Advocacy experience helps demonstrate a candidate's comfort with taking on some of the responsibilities of a counseling or supportive role. This may be accomplished through a volunteer or paid position with a community-based agency such as a crisis intervention program, Planned Parenthood affiliate, domestic violence program, hospice program, etc., through a position as a resident assistant or student advisor; or through some related activity.

The advocacy experience should provide sufficient opportunity to work in a responsible, one-on-one (in person or by telephone) relationship with a variety of individuals seeking information, resources, guidance, counseling, or other support services made available through the sponsoring agency or organization. Advocacy experience typically includes some form of reporting or performance review in which the trainee receives training in interpersonal skills and ongoing supervision. Most applicants complete this experience on a part-time basis in the evenings and weekends while attending school or working full-time.

5) Technical Standards for Admissions to the Genetic Counseling Program:

The objective of the Genetic Counseling Program at the University of Michigan is to prepare students for entry into the practice of genetic counseling. As defined by the program's accrediting body, the American Board of Genetic Counselors, an entry-level genetic counselor must demonstrate mastery of a broad body of genetics knowledge, and develop skills in the following domains: Communication Skills; Critical-Thinking Skills; Interpersonal, Counseling, and Psychosocial Assessment Skills; and Professional Ethics and Values. Graduate training is a rigorous and intense training process that places specific requirements and demands on enrolled students.

The technical standards set forth below establish criteria that go beyond academic requirements for admission (e.g., GPA, GRE, letters of support) and define essential abilities candidates admitted to the program must possess in order to complete graduate training.

Candidates for selection to the Genetic Counseling Program must meet the following requirements:

- A candidate must be able to communicate effectively and sensitively with patients and all members of the health care team.
- The candidate must have the mental capacity to assimilate, analyze, synthesize, and integrate concepts and to problem solve in a timely fashion.
- The candidate must possess the emotional health and psychological stability required for full utilization of his/her intellectual abilities, the exercise of good judgment, the prompt completion of all responsibilities, and the development of mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients and other members of the health care team. The candidate must be able to adapt to changing environments and to function effectively under stress.

Candidates for selection to the Genetic Counseling Program will be required to verify that they understand and can meet these technical standards.

If you think you need an accommodation due to a disability to meet the technical standards, you can contact the Office of Services for Students with Disabilities (734.763.3000; <http://www.umich.edu/~sswd/>), which can help confirm that the stated condition qualifies as a disability under applicable laws and can make recommendations about accommodations.

ADMISSIONS PROCESS

The application and fees for admission for the fall of 2012 are due by January 15, 2012. We believe that it is very important for applicants to have the opportunity to meet with faculty and students, gather first-hand knowledge about our Genetic Counseling Program, and explore the University and the city of Ann Arbor. Thus we invite qualified applicants for daylong on-site interviews that are generally scheduled in March and April. The visit includes individual interviews with the Program Director, Assistant Program Director, Department of Human Genetics faculty, supervising genetic counselors, and current students. Upon completion of all interviews the Admissions Committee selects six to eight applicants for offers of admission. These offers are announced on a universal offer date at the end of April determined each year by the Association of Genetic Counseling Program Directors.

Offers to interview are based upon a review of multiple sources of information pertaining to an applicant's knowledge, skills, and ability. This includes consideration of undergraduate cumulative grade point, course work in science (including biochemistry, human genetics, and statistics) and non-science classes, GRE scores, letters of recommendation, advocacy experience, work experience, and written responses to essay questions. We are interested in applicants with a balanced profile; therefore, we do not view any single area of performance in isolation. The use of multiple criteria helps to ensure that there is no disadvantage to applicants for whom English is not a first language or to those who are returning to school.

We recognize that applicants typically apply to multiple programs with differing deadlines. The relevant timeline for admissions to the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program is as follows.

January 15, 2012	Deadline for submission of application
February and March 2012	Invitations for interviews extended
March and April 2012	Interviews conducted
Late April, 2012	Offers extended (Universal Offer Date To Be Determined)

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

Applicants to the Genetic Counseling Program should submit their application online through the Rackham Graduate School. The application deadline is January 15, 2012. The online application will be available beginning by September 1, 2011 at:

<http://applyweb.com/apply/umgrad/>

Please contact the Assistant Program Director at monicama@umich.edu if any questions arise regarding the online application.

Rackham Graduate School Application

Please complete the entire application as instructed on the Rackham website. Additional details are provided below.

PAGE 1: GETTING STARTED

Complete as requested. From the “Select A Program” scroll down to Human Genetics and select Genetic Counseling, MS.

PAGE 2: FEE WAIVER

Complete as requested

PAGES 3 and 4: PERSONAL INFORMATION

Complete as requested

Page 5: PROGRAM INFORMATION

Confirm that Intended Graduate Program appears as **Genetic Counseling M.S.**

If you are applying for the Dual Degree Program with Genetic Counseling and Public Health, please list Public Health as Rackham Program 2, answer yes to the question regarding applying to a dual degree program, and choose public health from the drop down menu. You will ALSO need to submit a separate application to the school of public health (<http://www.sph.umich.edu/>).

PAGE 6: EDUCATION INFORMATION

Complete as requested.

Regarding transcripts: Official transcripts must be submitted by your degree granting institution to Rackham. Additional instructions about the submission of official transcripts can be found within the Rackham applications and website.

In addition to the official transcripts, please upload an electronic image of your transcript(s) into page 6 of the online application (this can be an “unofficial copy” that may still include work in progress). This will expedite processing of your application; the admission committee can make a decision based upon your submission of an electronic transcript.

PAGE 7: TEST SCORES AND LANGUAGES

Complete as requested. In addition, GRE scores should be forwarded to the University of Michigan Genetic Counseling Program, using institution **1839** code on your GRE distribution request. We require the General GRE (verbal, analytical, and quantitative). GRE scores must be no more than five years old.

PAGE 8: AWARDS, PUBLICATIONS, and ACTIVITIES

Complete as requested.

PAGE 9: EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Complete as requested.

PAGE 10: LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION

Complete as requested.

We require three recommendations. A supervisor from your advocacy experience must write one letter. The other letters may be from anyone who can comment on your academic, employment, or volunteer experience. If for some reason it is not possible to get a letter related to your advocacy experience, please submit an explanation that clarifies why your advocacy supervisor did not write a letter. Such an explanation can be submitted on page 12 of the online application.

We prefer all recommendations be submitted electronically. After you have registered the individuals writing your letters, they will receive an email notification with a link that will tell them where to submit a recommendation. When they enter the electronic recommendation system they have the option of completing a standardized form and also uploading a personalized letter. The individuals submitting your recommendations should be **strongly encouraged** to submit personalized letters on your behalf.

PAGE 11: PROGRAM-SPECIFIC INFORMATION

Academic Statement of Purpose: [Please write responses to the following three questions. Your answers should be uploaded as a single PDF into the online application as directed. Your response to each question should be limited to 500 words. \(REQUIRED\)](#)

- Comment on a personal characteristic that will contribute to your success as a genetic counselor and describe a situation from the recent past that exemplifies this characteristic.
- What aspects of training and/or working as a genetic counselor do you think present potential challenges for individuals entering this field?
- Describe your advocacy experience(s) and related training and how they inform your choice to pursue a degree in genetic counseling.

PAGE 12: ADDITIONAL INFORMATION Complete as requested.

Personal Statement: You will be asked to provide a Personal Statement. In writing your personal statement, please specifically address graduate training in genetic counseling. Your personal statement should be limited to 500 words. Your Personal Statement should be uploaded as a PDF as directed on the application.

Curriculum Vitae: Upload a copy of your curriculum vitae or resume as directed.

Admissions Code of Conduct: Complete as requested.

Additional Information: If you've had an interesting, challenging, or significant personal experience that is not brought out in your application, please describe this experience in the box on page 12. The admissions committee will spend a great deal of time and care reviewing each application; it is worth your time to let them know who you are, what you've done, and what you hope to do. In addition you may use this space to include any additional information about your application that you believe the Admissions Committee should know.

APPLICATION CHECKLIST

- Complete online Rackham Graduate School Application, including:
 - Application Form, pages 1 through 12
 - Upload unofficial copies of transcripts electronically (page 6 of application) AND submit official copies of your transcript(s) to Rackham Graduate School
 - Register three individuals to submit letters of recommendation (page 10 of application). One letter should be from your advocacy experience.
 - Academic Statement of Purpose (3 essay questions on page 11 of application)
 - Personal Statement (page 12 of application)
 - Upload Curriculum Vitae or Resume (page 12 of application)
 - Submit application fees to Rackham Graduate School

- Submit general GRE scores using institution code **1839** on your GRE distribution request

ALL MATERIALS MUST BE SUBMITTED BY JANUARY 15, 2012

FREQUENTLY ASKED ADMISSIONS QUESTIONS

What is the University of Michigan looking for in a successful candidate? We might be looking for you! We are looking for applicants who are balanced in their academic preparedness, (GREs, GPA, and transcripts), have had an appropriate advocacy experience, and who can share some of themselves and their life experiences in responding to the essay questions. An applicant who is exceptionally strong in one area is not at any advantage and a non-traditional academic experience is not a disadvantage. Returning and foreign students are welcomed. We do not require a minimum GPA or GRE scores. However, in the past successful applicants have generally scored on average (considering all 3 tests) at greater than the 50th percentile on the GRE and have a GPA of 3.0 or higher. If you have questions about our admissions standards, please contact us.

What if there are special circumstances to consider? If you've performed poorly in a particular academic area, tell us about it. If you've had an interesting, challenging, or significant personal experience that is not brought out in your application, please include this information in the additional information section of the Rackham application. The admissions committee will spend a great deal of time and care reviewing each application; it is worth your time to let them know who you are, what you've done, and what you hope to do. Again, please contact us if you would like to discuss your particular circumstance.

Whom should I ask to write letters of recommendation? Two of the three letters of recommendation should provide input from people in responsible positions who can comment on your academic, employment, or volunteer performance, character, and interests. For undergraduates this often means professors, academic advisors, or employers. The third letter *must* be written by someone who is able to assess your advocacy experience. Letters from people who really know you, rather than from people who have impressive titles, are the most valuable. If you have been out of school for several years it may be more appropriate for your letters to come from individuals who know you now, rather than from college professors who will be less acquainted with your work and activities since graduation.

What sort of advocacy experience is Michigan looking for? This experience can cover a broad range of undertakings, since different communities provide access to different advocacy opportunities. Overall, the experience should provide you with: 1) training in interviewing, crisis intervention, or other interpersonal communication skills; 2) an opportunity to work one-on-one, in person or by phone, with clients from a variety of backgrounds; and 3) supervision in some form. The advocacy experience should give you an opportunity to work with individuals around issues that do not have a 'right' or 'wrong' outcome, but are measured by the client's sense that they have made their own choice. Community programs that can typically provide this type of experience include, but are not limited to: crisis intervention, unplanned pregnancy, domestic violence, teen runaway, hospice programs, and various support groups. Programs with the appropriate level of responsibility will require that volunteers are supervised and undergo a training program before taking on responsibility.

What should be included in my responses to the essay questions? Simply put, we want to hear more about you. The application itself provides a guide to your academic and employment timeline. The essays are an opportunity for you to tell us about your experiences and your thinking. This is your chance to let the admissions committee really learn more about who you are. It is a good idea to have someone with professional experience, of any type, read and critique your essay responses before you submit your application.

Does Michigan have rolling admissions or offer delayed admissions? No. All applications received by January 15th are given equal consideration and are considered only for enrollment in the following fall.

Is the residency of an applicant considered in the admissions process? No. We make no distinction in our admissions process between in-state, out-of-state, or international applicants.

How many students apply? How many are accepted? Each year we receive an average of 100 applications. The admission committee, composed of faculty and students, selects applicants for interviews and six to eight will then be accepted into the program.

Do you look at my combined GRE scores or certain sections? Are my MCAT scores acceptable instead of GRE scores? We look at each of your GRE scores (verbal, analytical, and quantitative) separately. No one section is more important than another. If you feel your scores do not reflect your abilities or some circumstance affected your performance, please include an explanation in your application. The usefulness of GREs is in their universality – unlike GPAs and letters of recommendation, the GRE is one commonality between all of our applicants. Since an MCAT score is not comparable, we do not accept MCAT scores in lieu of the GREs.

Can I visit the Genetic Counseling Program? Yes! If you are interested please call Dr. Beverly Yashar at (734) 763-2933. Your visit could include a meeting with the director of the program and other faculty members, as well as meeting current students if classes are in session. The Genetic Counseling Program is on the Medical Campus. Central Campus is only a few blocks away and is the site of undergraduate classes as well as many student services. Walking tours of the Central Campus are available through the University. Call the Huetwell Visitors Center at (734) 647-5692 for information.

How are my transcripts evaluated? Transcripts will be examined for confirmation that the prerequisite courses have been successfully completed. Specifically, this will include: 1) an upper level human genetics course (generally this means a 300-400 level course, even though the title may include the word 'introduction'); 2) biochemistry (one semester is sufficient and each university will have different science prerequisites for enrollment in biochemistry); and 3) a general, introductory statistics course. In addition, we will be interested in the courses taken within your major and electives taken in other areas. If you are presently enrolled in a course that would qualify as a prerequisite and won't therefore appear on your official transcript, be sure that this is brought to our attention. In short, we look at all years and all courses during your undergraduate experience.

When and where are interviews held? Interviews are held during March and April in Ann Arbor and are an opportunity for applicants to meet both faculty and students and to learn more about the program and the University and Ann Arbor communities.

Are there additional experiences that could strengthen my application? Many of our successful applicants have taken the time to meet with practicing genetic counselors. This experience allows them to gather first-hand knowledge about the profession. If you live in a community that has genetic counselors, we encourage you to meet with them to talk about their professional experiences and if possible to job shadow. If this is not possible, then you might arrange to talk with a counselor via e-mail or over the phone. The information gathered can give you very helpful insights. You can find genetic counselors willing to talk with prospective students by going to the web site for the National Society of Genetic Counselors (www.nsgc.org) and clicking on "Find a Genetic Counselor."

PROGRAM EXPENSES

Cost of Study

The graduate training program at Michigan is 5 semesters long and includes 4 academic semesters (two in the 1st year and two in the 2nd year) and a clinical semester that occurs during the summer between the 1st and 2nd academic years. There are no tuition or registration fees during the third semester containing the summer clinical internships. Therefore, students pay tuition for only four of the five training semesters. The projected tuition for 2011-2012 per semester including fees is estimated to be \$18,000 for nonresidents and \$9,000 for Michigan residents.

A variety of resources is available to help our students support their educational training at Michigan. Resources include:

- Department-based academic scholarships (available to students who are not Michigan residents)
- Educational stipends from the McTague Educational Endowment to support student travel to educational conferences (available to both 1st and 2nd year students)
- The Neel Genetic Counseling Research Fellowship, a competitive fellowship for eligible second year students
- Graduate student instructor (GSI) positions. Genetic counseling students are eligible to apply for GSI positions in a variety of departments. In the past, students have taught undergraduate courses in biology, biochemistry, and biological anthropology. Compensation for GSI positions includes a tuition waiver and monthly stipend during semesters employed as a GSI. For more information see <http://www.umich.edu/~hrra/acadhr/grads/postings.html>
- Work-study programs and other employment. Genetic counseling students have been highly successful in securing work study positions. These positions have included working as research assistants for groups studying the genetics of colon cancer, prostate cancer and retinal disease and serving as clinical assistants to MD geneticists. For more information see <http://www.studentemployment.umich.edu/>
- Loans – federal, regional, state and local.

More specific fellowships are listed at the Fellowships office of the Rackham graduate school (<http://www.rackham.umich.edu/Fellowships/>) and the Center for Education for Women (<http://www.umich.edu/~cew/>). Applicants should also consider exploring scholarship directories available at their local libraries and campus career services offices.

To be considered for all possible forms of aid, a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) form must be completed between January 1 and the end of March 15, 2012. Contact the Financial Aid Office (<http://www.finaid.umich.edu/>) for more information about the FAFSA application.

Prospective applicants should feel free to contact the Program Director (yashar@umich.edu) if they have specific questions.

Cost of Living

Housing:

University-owned housing: The demand for University family housing runs high. The University maintains the Northwood Community Apartments which consist of 1,089 family and single graduate housing units. For more information contact the Housing Information Office. (housing@umich.edu)

Off-Campus Housing: The cost of apartments and houses varies with the size, location, and level of luxury of the unit. In spring 2009, these were the average prices students paid for 12-month leases for housing within walking distance of campus:

- single rooms, \$564/month
- efficiency apartments, \$703/month
- 1-bedroom apartments, \$810/month
- 2-bedroom apartments, \$1,164/month
- 3-bedroom apartments, \$1,686/month

Prices for housing further from the main campus are generally less expensive. In the past, many students have chosen such housing and taken public and/or University transportation to get onto campus.

Cooperatives (co-ops) are housing units run by the people who live in them. In exchange for four to six hours of work per week, co-op members save a considerable amount of money they might otherwise spend in another living situation. Charges generally include room, board, utilities, entertainment, and laundry. Contact the Inter-Cooperative Council, 662-4414, for more information.

Health Care Coverage

The Department of Human Genetics provides health insurance for all genetic counseling students who do not have health insurance coverage.

ABOUT ANN ARBOR

Ann Arbor, located along the scenic Huron River valley, is a residential town with a permanent population of about 110,000 and a student population that includes approximately 34,550 University of Michigan students. The University of Michigan (U-M) was established at its Ann Arbor location in 1837 where it has enjoyed a long and rich history. The University possesses dozens of libraries, museums, and learning and computing centers. The U-M Medical Center is one of the largest and most progressive health care facilities in the country. The city and the campus are geographically intertwined with pockets of shops, restaurants, and businesses located between the various campuses.

University and community recreational, concert, theater, dance, art, film societies, and seasonal events are plentiful. Lecture series from many University departments are open to the public. The University encompasses many student organizations, athletic and recreational services, performance groups, political/social activism organizations, and special interest groups. Ann Arbor has a history of active political expression and as soon as an address is established, students may register to vote. The popular U-M spectator sports offer reduced ticket prices to students. The Department of Recreational Sports provides an assortment of activities and intramural sports at five drop-in facilities. Additionally, the city offers a variety of recreational facilities including swimming pools, ice rinks, parks, bike trails, canoe rentals, tennis courts and basketball courts. The Great Lakes provide excellent day-trip excursions, and Chicago and Toronto offer wonderful weekend trips.

You can learn more about Ann Arbor <http://www.arborweb.com/> & <http://annarbor.org/>

